

## What to do today

*IMPORTANT Parent or Carer – Read this page with your child and check that you are happy with what they have to do and any weblinks or use of internet.*

### 1. Read an Ananse Story

- Read [Why Pig Has a Short Snout](#).
- How does it compare to the other Ananse story you read? What is similar? What is different? Which do you prefer? Why?

### 2. Make a summary of the story

- Use words and pictures to make a summary of the story on [Story Summary](#).
- Try using your summary to help you to tell the story to somebody else.

### 3. Learn about conjunctions for time, place and cause.

- Use the [PowerPoint 2](#) or [Revision Card](#) to learn about using conjunctions for time, place and cause.
- Complete [Conjunctions for Time, Place and Cause 1 and 2](#).

Share your answers with a grown-up. They can check the answers to part 1 at the end of this pack and you can read them your sentences for part 2 to check that they make sense.

### Try these Fun-Time Extras

- Can you make an illustration for either of the stories about Ananse that you have read?
- Can you design an Ananse character? How would you show his characteristics in your design?
- Can you write sentences about yourself, using conjunctions to join clauses?

## Why Pig Has a Short Snout

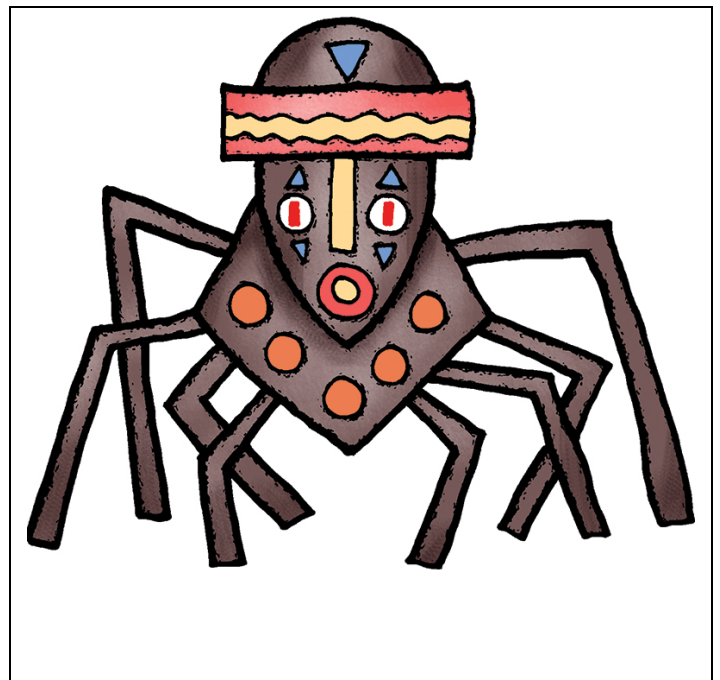
It used to be, not so very long ago, that the pig had a trunk as long as the elephant's. And so proud was he of his great trunk! With it he could suck up water for his very own shower, and he could water the plants in his herb garden. He could snort and blow a scary tune, and he could curl his trunk around and tie it in knots.

In those days, Pig was also a money lender. His success was due to the fact that no one ever made off with his money. With his trunk he would sniff and find the culprit and drag him from his hiding place. Pig was very proud of his useful trunk.

Now, Ananse borrowed some money from Pig to pay for his son's marriage. And because Ananse liked to keep up appearances, he had borrowed a lot to show his worth.

A month passed by, and it was time to pay back Pig. But Ananse, it seemed, had forgotten his debt. "Here I come," said Pig, "with my long trunk to seek and find."

But when he got to Ananse's house, Ananse pleaded for another week.



"You had better have my money," threatened Pig. "Or else you shall have the thrashing of your life." Then he waved his trunk in the air and went off to collect from someone else.

The next week Pig returned. "My money, Ananse. I want my money.

"Now you have startled me," said Ananse, looking down a long bamboo pole. "See, I have dropped your money down my bamboo pole. Now I have to think how to get it out!"

"I'll get it," replied Pig. And so Pig reached deep into the hollow bamboo pole. Pig strained and pushed. When he realized his trunk could go no farther, he tried to pull it out. But he couldn't. He was stuck. He moved his head this way and that, but he was stuck. He wiggled and rolled and banged his head, but he was stuck.

Ananse had gone to hide in his web, and none of the other creatures was willing to help. Finally, with one big shake of Pig's head, the bamboo pole fell off, alas with his trunk. And it never grew back. As for Ananse, he did not pay back Pig, and Pig never bothered him again.

*Adapted from The Pot of Wisdom by Adowa Badoe*

## Story Summary


## Revision Card

### Conjunctions for time

Conjunctions help us express **time**, **place** and **cause**.

He dropped the pot... **while** he was climbing. When?

He dropped the pot... **after** he had almost reached the top. When?

He dropped the pot... **when** he started to show off. When?



### Conjunctions for place

Conjunctions help us express **time**, **place** and **cause**.

The pot broke... **where** it hit the ground. Where?

The pot broke... **where** it fell. Where?

The pot broke... **where** the people had been cheering. Where?

**Wherever** is useful for more general statements.

You find mess **wherever** you have a puppy.

I like to take photos **wherever** I go.

Toddlers leave sticky fingerprints **wherever** they play.



### Conjunctions

Conjunctions help us express **time**, **place** and **cause**.

Ananse was ashamed...**because** he had not succeeded. Why?

Ananse was ashamed...**as** he had been so foolish. Why?

Ananse was ashamed...**since** everyone had seen him fail. Why?



### Conjunctions

**Conjunctions** are words that join **clauses** into sentences.

Cause

**because**  
**as**  
**so**  
**since**

Time

**after**  
**before**  
**when**  
**since**  
**until**  
**as**  
**while**

Place

**where**  
**wherever**

## Conjunctions for Time, Place And Cause (1)

*Read these sentences, mark the conjunction and write whether it has been used to express time, place or cause.*

1. The pig was proud of his trunk because it was so useful.
2. After he had his trunk stuck, it was never the same again.
3. Pig used his trunk in the garden where he watered his plants with it.
4. Pig was a successful money-lender as no-one could escape him.
5. Before he borrowed the money, Ananse determined not to pay it back.
6. Wherever Pig looked, Ananse hid from him.
7. Ananse thought of a trick so he would not have to repay Pig.
8. When Pig came looking, Ananse pretended the money had fallen into a bamboo pole.
9. Now wherever Pig goes, no-one admires his nose.
10. Pig never bothered Ananse again since he was so upset with him.

## Conjunctions for Time, Place And Cause (2)

*Write second clauses to join to these clauses.*

*Mark the conjunction you have used and write whether it expresses cause, time or place. (Why, When or Where)*

*Remember that your conjunction might go at the start of your sentence.*

1. The pig's nose had been useful
2. He was proud of his trunk
3. Pig was a money-lender
4. He used his nose to find debtors
5. Ananse borrowed money
6. Ananse did not pay his money
7. Ananse thought of a trick
8. Pig reached his nose into the pole
9. Pig's nose was stuck
10. Pig lost his much-loved trunk

## Conjunctions for Time, Place And Cause (1)

### ANSWERS

1. The pig was proud of his trunk **because** it was so useful.  
**CAUSE**
2. **After** he had his trunk stuck, it was never the same again.  
**TIME**
3. Pig used his trunk in the garden **where** he watered his plants with it. **PLACE**
4. Pig was a successful money-lender **as** no-one could escape him. **CAUSE**
5. **Before** he borrowed the money, Ananse determined not to pay it back. **TIME**
6. **Wherever** Pig looked, Ananse hid from him. **PLACE**
7. Ananse thought of a trick **so** he would not have to repay Pig. **CAUSE**
8. **When** Pig came looking, Ananse pretended the money had fallen into a bamboo pole. **TIME**
9. Now, **wherever** Pig goes, no-one admires his nose. **PLACE**
10. Pig never bothered Ananse again **since** he was so upset with him. **CAUSE**